TITLE: Cylindrical Lithium Ion Cell 21700SD

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## 1 SCOPE

The product specification describes the requirements of the Cylindrical Lithium-ion Cell to be supplied to the customer by Tianjin Lishen Battery J/S Co.,Ltd.. Should there be any additional information required by the customer, customer are advised to contact Tianjin Lishen Battery J/S Co.,Ltd..

## 2 <u>DESCRIPTION AND MODEL</u>

2.1 Description Cylindrical Lithium Ion Cell

2.2 Model 21700SD

## 3 GENERAL SPECIFICATIONS

3.1 Norminal Capacity 5000mAh (at 0.2C Discharge)

Minimum Capacity 4900mAh (at 0.2C Discharge)

Norminal capacity is measured by the discharge at 0.2C to 2.5V end voltage after standard fully charged according to specification at  $25^{\circ}$ C.

3.2 Maximum Charge Voltage 4.20V±0.03V

3.3 Average working Voltage 3.60V@0.2C

3.4 Standard Charge Method( $25^{\circ}C \pm 2^{\circ}C$ ) Constant Current and Constant Voltage (CC/CV)

Current 0.2C (1000mA)

Voltage 4.2V

End Current 100mA±5mA

3.5 Maximum Charge Current  $0^{\circ}\text{C} \leq T \leq 10^{\circ}\text{C}$  0.1C(500mA)

 $10^{\circ}\text{C} < T \leq 20^{\circ}\text{C}$  0.2C(1000mA)

 $20^{\circ}$ C < T ≤  $45^{\circ}$ C 0.7C(3500mA)

3.6 Charge time Standard charge 6.0h

Rapid charge 2.0h

3.7 Standard Discharge Constant Current (CC)

Current 1.0C (5000mA)

End Voltage 2.5V

3.8 Maximum Discharge Current  $-20^{\circ} \le T \le 20^{\circ}$  1.0C(5000mA)

20°C < T ≤ 35°C 2.0C(10000mA)

35°C < T ≤45°C 1.0C(5000mA)

3.9 Cycle Life

500th cycle  $\geq$  70% of 1<sup>st</sup> Capacity (25°C  $\pm$  2°C, 4.2V-2.5V)

If charged and discharged at high rate and high temperature ( $\geq$ 35°C) frequently, cell cycle life will be shorten. If charged and discharged at high temperature ( $\geq$ 65°C) frequently, cell safety may be occurred.

3.10 Weight of Bare Cell Avg. 72g±4g

3.11 Operating Environmental Temperature Charge  $0^{\circ}$  ~ 45  $^{\circ}$ 

Discharge -20°C ~ 45°C

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3.12 Storage Temperature	1 month	-20℃ ~ 50℃
(For shipping state)	3 months	-20°C ~ 40°C
	12 months	-20°C ~ 20°C

## 4 OUTLINE DIMENSION (UNIT: mm)

Dimension: Diameter 21.7mm $\pm$ 0.2mm, Height 70.9mm $\pm$ 0.2mm. Refer to the attached drawing 1.

## 5 APPEARANCE

There shall be no such defect as deep scratch, flaw, crack, rust, leakage, which may adversely affect commercial value of the cell.

### 6 TEST CONDITION AND DEFINITIONS

- 6.1 Measuring Equipment
  - 6.1.1 Voltmeter

Inner impedance>1000 $\Omega$ /V.

6.1.2 Ampere-meter

Total external resistance(ammeter and wire)<0.01 $\Omega$ .

6.1.3 Slide caliper

The slide caliper should have a scale of 0.02mm.

6.1.4 Impedance meter

The impedance meter should be operated at AC 1kHz.

- 6.2 Unless otherwise specified, all tests shall be performed at 25°C±2°C and humidity of 65%RH±20%RH.The cells used for the test mentioned should be new ones delivered a week before at most.
- 6.3 Definitions:

C Rate ("C"): The rate (milliamperes) at which a fully charged cell is discharged to its end voltage in one (1) hour.

## 7 CHARACTERISTICS

- 7.1 Charge method
  - 7.1.1 Charging shall consist of charging at a 0.2C constant current rate until the cell voltage reaches 4.2V. The cell shall then be charged at constant voltage of 4.2V while tapering the charge current. Charging shall be terminated when the charging current has tapered to 0.02C.
  - 7.1.2 Charging shall consist of charging at a 0.7C constant current rate until the cell voltage reaches 4.2V. The cell shall then be charged at constant voltage of 4.2V while tapering the charge current. Charging shall be terminated when the charging current has tapered to 0.05C.
- 7.2 Discharge method
  - 7.2.1 Cells shall be discharged at a constant current of 0.2C to 2.5 volts
  - 7.2.2 Cells shall be discharged at a constant current of 0.5C to 2.5 volts
  - 7.2.3 Cells shall be discharged at a constant current of 1.0C to 2.5 volts
  - 7.2.4 Cells shall be discharged at a constant current of 2.0C to 2.5 volts
- 7.3 Internal Impedance

The impedance shall be measured by 6.1.4

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Initial Internal Impedance  $\leq 30 \text{m}\Omega$ .

#### 7.4 Discharge Rate characteristics

Cells shall be charged per stardard charge method at 25°C ±2°C and discharged per 7.2.1(0.2C), 7.2.2 (0.5C), 7.2.3 (1C), 7.2.4 (2C). The discharge capacity of each cell at respective discharge rate shall be compared with the discharge capacity at 0.2C and the percentage shall be calculated. Each cell shall meet or exceed the requirements of Table 1.

Table 1

0.2C	0.5C	1C	2C
100%	≥95%	≥93%	≥90%

#### 7.5 Cycle Life

Charge cells per 7.1.2. Rest 30 minutes. Discharge per 7.2.3. Rest 30 minutes before recharge. The test enviromental temperature is 25°C±2°C. A cycle is defined as one charge and one discharge. Discharge capacity shall be measured after 500 cycles.

Discharge capacity (500th Cycle) ≥70% of 1<sup>st</sup> Cycle Capacity

#### 7.6 Storage Characteristics

After charge as per stardard charge method 7.1.1, store the testing cells at  $25^{\circ}\text{C} \pm 2^{\circ}\text{C}$  for 28 days. Then discharge as per 7.2.3. Then the same cell is fully charged as per 7.1.1 again and discharged a second time and measured as per 7.2.3.

The recovery discharge capacity (2<sup>nd</sup> discharge capacity) ≥90% of Initial capacity.

#### 7.7 **Temperature Characteristics**

Cells shall be charged per stardard charge method and discharged per 7.2.3. Cells, full charged, shall be stored for 3 hours at the test temperature prior to discharging and then shall be discharged at the test temperature. The capacity of a cell at each temperature shall be compared to the capacity achieved at 25°C and the percentage shall be calculated. Each cell shall meet or exceed the requirements of Table 2.

Table 2

	Table 2					
<b>-10</b> ℃	0℃	<b>25</b> ℃	<b>45</b> ℃	60℃		
≥70%	≥80%	100%	≥95%	≥90%		

#### 8 SAFETY

#### 8.1 External Short-circuiting Test at 25°C

Cell, charged per stardard charge method, is to be short circuited by connecting the positive (+) and negative (-) terminals with a total external resistance of less than  $50m\Omega$ . Stop the test when the cell voltage falls below 0.1V and the cell case temperature has returned to a value within 10°C of the original testing temperature.

Criteria: No Fire, No Explosion

#### 8.2 Overcharge Test

Cell charged per stardard charge method, is to be overcharged with 1C to 6.3V while tapering the charge current.Monitoring change of cell temperature during testing. Stop the test when cell temperature decays to room temperature.

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Criteria: No Fire, No Explosion

#### 8.3 Overdischarge Test

Cell, charged per stardard charge method, is discharged at constant current of 1C for 90min.

Criteria: No Fire, No Explosion

#### 8.4 **Heating Test**

Cell,charged per stardard charge method, is to be placed in the hot oven. Store the testing cells connecting with thermocouple in constant temperature box, heating the cells and box(speed of ascending temperature is 5°C±2°C per min) together at room temperature simultaneity, monitor the temperature change of the box, keep for 30 minutes after the box temperature reaches 130°C±2°C, then stop the test.

Criteria: No Fire, No Explosion

#### 8.5 Crush Test

Cell charged per stardard charge method, is to be crushed between two flat surfaces and with cell longitudinal axis parallel to the flat surfaces of the crushing apparatus. The force for the crushing is to be applied by a hydraulic ram with a 1.25 inch (32 mm) diameter piston. The crushing is to be continued until a pressurereading of 2500 psig (17.2 MPa) is reached on the hydraulic ram, applied force of 3000 pounds (13 kN). Once the maximum pressure has been obtained it is to be released.

Criteria: No Fire, No Explosion

#### **PACKAGING** 9

Loading 64 cells per box, 2 boxes per case for a total of 128 cells. Sketch map refer to attached drawing 2.

## 10 OTHERS

Any matter not included in this specification shall be confered between the both parties.

### 11 SHIPPING

The capacity of delivery cell is under 10%-30%SOC. It is not specified more than capacity remain at customer, because of self-discharge. During transportation, keep the cell from acutely vibration, impacting, solarization, drenchina.

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